

# The Atlantic Slave Trade, Abolition and Its Aftermath in Africa (1780-1910)

[View Online](#)

1

Austen RA. African economic history: internal development and external dependency. London: : James Currey 1987.

2

Curtin PD. The rise and fall of the plantation complex: essays in Atlantic history. 2nd ed. Cambridge, UK: : Cambridge University Press 1998.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03231>

3

Eltis D, Richardson D, Davis DB. Atlas of the transatlantic slave trade. New Haven, Connecticut: : Yale University Press 2010.

4

Eltis D, Richardson D. Extending the frontiers: essays on the new transatlantic slave trade database. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 2008.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.12987/yale/9780300134360.001.0001>

5

Hopkins AG. An economic history of West Africa. [Harlow]: : Longman 1973.

6

Inikori JE. Africa and the globalization process: western Africa, 1450–1850. *Journal of Global History* 2007;2. doi:10.1017/S1740022807002045

7

Klein HS. The Atlantic slave trade. 2nd ed., New ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

8

Akyeampong EK. Themes in West Africa's history. Athens: : Ohio University Press 2006.

9

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

10

Manning P. Slavery and African life: occidental, oriental and African slave trades. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1990.

11

Greene JP, Morgan PD. Atlantic history: a critical appraisal. New York: : Oxford University Press 2009.

12

Munro JF. Africa and the international economy, 1800-1960: an introduction to the modern economic history of Africa south of the Sahara. London: : Dent 1976.

13

Northrup D. Africa's discovery of Europe, 1450-1850. 3rd ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2014. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31093>

14

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

15

Thornton JK. Africa and Africans in the making of the Atlantic world, 1400-1800. 2nd ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1998.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01405>

16

Rodney W. African Slavery and Other Forms of Social Oppression on the Upper Guinea Coast in the Context of the Atlantic Slave-Trade. *The Journal of African History* 1966;7 :431-43.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/180112>

17

Behrendt SD. Markets, Transaction Cycles, and Profits: Merchant Decision Making in the British Slave Trade. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 2001;58. doi:10.2307/2674423

18

Hawthorne W. Nourishing a Stateless Society during the Slave Trade: The Rise of Balanta Paddy-Rice Production in Guinea-Bissau. *The Journal of African History* 2001;42 :1-24.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3647213>

19

Inikori JE. Africans and the industrial revolution in England: a study in international trade and development. Cambridge [England]: : Cambridge University Press 2002.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02605>

20

Law R. Ouidah: the social history of a West African slaving 'port', 1727-1892. Athens, OH: : Ohio University Press 2004.

21

Lovejoy PE. The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa: A Review of the Literature. The Journal of African History 1989; **30**. doi:10.1017/S0021853700024439

22

Lovejoy PE. Islam, slavery, and political transformation in West Africa : constraints on the trans-Atlantic slave trade. Outre-mers 2002; **89**:247-82. doi:10.3406/oultre.2002.3992

23

Lovejoy PE, Richardson D. Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade. The American Historical Review 1999; **104**. doi:10.2307/2650369

24

Lovejoy PE, Richardson D. The Business of Slaving: Pawnship in Western Africa, c. 1600-1810. The Journal of African History 2001; **42** :67-89. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/business-of-slaving-pawnship-in-western-africa-c-16001810/BCF564EFACF2D4B27F89A6A9FDC0CBA3>

25

Lovejoy PE, Richardson D. 'This Horrid Hole': Royal Authority, Commerce and Credit at Bonny, 1690-1840. The Journal of African History 2004; **45**:363-92. doi:10.1017/S0021853704009879

26

Mann K. Slavery and the birth of an African city: Lagos, 1760-1900. Bloomington, Ind: : Indiana University Press 2010.

27

McGowan W. African resistance to the Atlantic slave trade in West Africa. *Slavery & Abolition* 1990;11:5-29. doi:10.1080/01440399008574997

28

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. *The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world*. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

29

Ugo Nwokeji G, Eltis D. Characteristics of Captives Leaving the Cameroons for the Americas, 1822-1837. *The Journal of African History* 2002;43:191-210.  
doi:10.1017/S0021853701008076

30

Richardson D. Shipboard Revolts, African Authority, and the Atlantic Slave Trade. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 2001;58. doi:10.2307/2674419

31

Sparks RJ. *Where the Negroes are masters: an African port in the era of the slave trade*. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 2014.

32

Webb JLA. The Horse and Slave Trade Between the Western Sahara and Senegambia. *The Journal of African History* 1993;34. doi:10.1017/S0021853700033338

33

Alpern SB. What Africans Got for Their Slaves: A Master List of European Trade Goods. *History in Africa* 1995;22  
:5-43.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3171906>

34

Curto JC. Alcohol under the Context of the Atlantic Slave Trade: The Case of Benguela and its Hinterland (Angola) ( L'alcool dans le contexte de la traite atlantique d'esclaves. Le cas de Benguela et de son arrière-pays (Angola)). Cahiers d'Études Africaines 2011;51:51-85. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41445418>

35

DuPlessis RS. The material Atlantic: clothing, commerce, and colonization in the Atlantic World, 1650-1800. Cambridge, United Kingdom: : Cambridge University Press 2016.

36

Evans C, Rydén G. 'Voyage Iron': An Atlantic Slave Trade Currency, its European Origins, and West African Impact\*. Past & Present 2018;239:41-70. doi:10.1093/pastj/gtx055

37

Inikori JE. The Import of Firearms into West Africa 1750-1807: a quantitative analysis. The Journal of African History 1977;18. doi:10.1017/S0021853700027304

38

Riello G, Roy T. How India clothed the world: the world of South Asian textiles, 1500-1850. Leiden: : Brill 2009.

39

Kobayashi K. Indian Textiles and Gum Arabic in the Lower Senegal River: Global Significance of Local Trade and Consumers in the Early Nineteenth Century. African Economic History 2017;45:27-53. doi:10.1353/aeh.2017.0005

40

Kriger CE. Cloth in West African history. Lanham: : AltaMira Press 2006.

41

Riello G, Parthasarathi P. The spinning world: a global history of cotton textiles, 1200-1850. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009.

42

Macola G. REASSESSING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF FIREARMS IN CENTRAL AFRICA: THE CASE OF NORTH-WESTERN ZAMBIA TO THE 1920S. *The Journal of African History* 2010; **51**:301-21.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23017720>

43

Metcalf G. A Microcosm of Why Africans sold Slaves: Akan Consumption Patterns in the 1770s. *The Journal of African History* 1987; **28**. doi:10.1017/S0021853700030097

44

Pole LM. Decline or Survival? Iron Production in West Africa from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries. *The Journal of African History* 1982; **23**. doi:10.1017/S0021853700021320

45

Reese TM. 'Eating' Luxury: Fante Middlemen, British Goods, and Changing Dependencies on the Gold Coast, 1750-1821. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 2009; **66**:851-72.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40467544>

46

Gemery HA, Hogendorn JS. The uncommon market: essays in the economic history of the Atlantic slave trade. New York: : Academic Press 1979.

47

Riello G. Cotton: the fabric that made the modern world. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2013.

48

Rodney W. How Europe underdeveloped Africa. Rev. ed. Washington D.C.: : Howard University Press 1982.

49

Afigbo AE. Africa and the Abolition of the Slave Trade. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 2009;66  
:705-14.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40467537>

50

Austen RA, Smith WD. Images of Africa and British Slave-Trade Abolition: The Transition to an Imperialist Ideology, 1787-1807. *African Historical Studies* 1969;2. doi:10.2307/216327

51

Brown CL. Moral capital: foundations of British abolitionism. Chapel Hill, N.C.: : University of North Carolina Press 2006.

52

Curtin PD. The image of Africa: British ideas and action, 1780-1850. London: : Macmillan 1965.

53

Davis DB. Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World. New York: : Oxford University Press 2006.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780199726653>

54

Drescher S. Econocide: British slavery in the era of abolition. 2nd ed. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 2010.

55

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

56

Eltis D. Economic growth and the ending of the transatlantic slave trade. New York: : Oxford University Press 1987.

57

Eltis D, Walvin J, Green-Pedersen SE. The abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1981.

58

Law R, University of Stirling. Centre of Commonwealth Studies. From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa : papers from a conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling. 1st pbk. ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.

59

Klein MA. Social and Economic Factors in the Muslim Revolution in Senegambia. The Journal of African History 1972;13 :419-41.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/180588>

60

Law R. The Politics of Commercial Transition: Factional Conflict in Dahomey in the Context of the Ending of the Atlantic Slave Trade. The Journal of African History 1997;38 :213-33.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/politics-of-commercial-transition-factional-conflict-in-dahomey-in-the-context-of-the-ending-of-the-atlantic-slave-trade/4CA87615F06B3D593D510C89BBABE996>

61

Law R, Schwarz S, Strickrodt S, editors. Commercial agriculture, the slave trade & slavery in Atlantic Africa. Oxford: : James Currey 2016.

62

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson. British Abolition and its Impact on Slave Prices Along the Atlantic Coast of Africa, 1783-1850. *The Journal of Economic History* 1995;**55**:98-119.<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/stable/2123769>

63

Lynn M. Change and Continuity in the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1830-55. *The Journal of African History* 1981;**22**:331-48.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/181807>

64

Lynn M. The 'imperialism of free trade' and the case of West Africa, c.1830-c.1870. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 1986;**15**:22-40.  
doi:10.1080/03086538608582727

65

Lynn M. Commerce and economic change in West Africa: the palm oil trade in the nineteenth century. First paperback edition. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.

66

Northrup D. The Compatibility of the Slave and Palm Oil Trades in the Bight of Biafra. *The Journal of African History* 1976;**17**:353-64.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/180699>

67

Peterson DR. Abolitionism and imperialism in Britain, Africa, and the Atlantic. Athens, Ohio: : Ohio University Press 2010.

68

Richardson D. The Ending of the British Slave Trade in 1807: The Economic Context. Parliamentary History 2007;26:127-40. doi:10.1111/j.1750-0206.2007.tb00684.x

69

Rönnbäck K. The Idle and the Industrious – European Ideas about the African Work Ethic in Precolonial West Africa. History in Africa 2014;41:117-45. doi:10.1017/hia.2014.4

70

Rönnbäck K. Enlightenment, Scientific Exploration and Abolitionism: Anders Sparrman's and Carl Bernhard Wadström's Colonial Encounters in Senegal, 1787-1788 and the British Abolitionist Movement. Slavery & Abolition 2013;34:425-45.  
doi:10.1080/0144039X.2012.734113

71

Rönnbäck K. The Idle and the Industrious – European Ideas about the African Work Ethic in Precolonial West Africa. History in Africa 2014;41:117-45. doi:10.1017/hia.2014.4

72

Temperley H. White dreams, Black Africa: the antislavery expedition to the River Niger 1841-1842. New Haven, Connecticut: : Yale University Press 1991.

73

Bethell L. The abolition of the Brazilian slave trade: Britain, Brazil and the slave question 1807-1869. London: : Cambridge U.P 1970.

74

Candido MP. An African slaving port and the Atlantic world: Benguela and its hinterland. First paperback edition. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2015.

75

Clarence-Smith G. The Portuguese contribution to the Cuban slave and coolie trades in the nineteenth century. *Slavery & Abolition* 1984;5:24–33. doi:10.1080/01440398408574863

76

Domingues da Silva DB. The Atlantic slave trade from West Central Africa, 1780-1867. New York, NY: : Cambridge University Press 2017.

77

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

78

Eltis D. The British Contribution to the Nineteenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade. *The Economic History Review* 1979;32. doi:10.2307/2595454

79

Ferreira R. Cross-Cultural Exchange in the Atlantic World: Angola and Brazil during the Era of the Slave Trade. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2012.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139025096>

80

Harris JAE. Circuits of wealth, circuits of sorrow: financing the illegal transatlantic slave trade in the age of suppression, 1850–66. *Journal of Global History* 2016;11:409–29. doi:10.1017/S1740022816000218

81

Klein HS, Vinson B. African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean. 2nd ed. New York: : Oxford University Press 2007.

82

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

83

Marques JP. The sounds of silence: nineteenth-century Portugal and the abolition of the slave trade / João Pedro Marques ; translated by Richard Wall. New York: : Berghahn Books 2006.

84

Misevich P, Mann K, editors. The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world. Rochester, NY: : University of Rochester Press 2016.

85

Martinez JS. Antislavery Courts and the Dawn of International Human Rights Law. *The Yale Law Journal* 2008;117. doi:10.2307/20455804

86

Miller JC. Way of death: merchant capitalism and the Angolan slave trade, 1730-1830. Madison, Wis: : University of Wisconsin Press 1988.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02634>

87

Murray DR. Odious commerce: Britain, Spain and the abolition of the Cuban slave trade. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1980.

88

Needell JD. The Abolition of the Brazilian Slave Trade in 1850: Historiography, Slave Agency and Statesmanship. *Journal of Latin American Studies* 2001;33:681-711.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3653761>

89

Paquette G. After Brazil: Portuguese Debates on Empire, c. 1820-1850. *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History* 2010;11. doi:10.1353/cch.2010.0005

90

Schmidt-Nowara C. Anti-slavery in Spain and Its Colonies, 1808-86. In: Mulligan W, Bric M, eds. *A Global History of Anti-slavery Politics in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK 2013. 137-48. doi:10.1057/9781137032607\_8

91

Anderson R. Uncovering testimonies of slavery and the slave trade in missionary sources: the SHADD biographies project and the CMS and MMS archives for Sierra Leone, Nigeria, and the Gambia. *Slavery & Abolition* 2017;38:620-44.  
doi:10.1080/0144039X.2016.1223709

92

Bellagamba A, Greene SE, Klein MA. African voices on slavery and the slave trade. New York: Cambridge University Press 2013.

93

Clarence-Smith WC. Emigration from Western Africa, 1807-1940. *Itinerario* 1990;14.

94

Klein MA. Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press 1993.

95

Clarence-Smith WG. Labour conditions in the plantations of São tomé and príncipe, 1875-1914. *Slavery & Abolition* 1993;14:149-67. doi:10.1080/0144039308575088

96

Getz TR. Slavery and reform in West Africa: toward emancipation in nineteenth-century Senegal and the Gold Coast. Athens: : Ohio University Press 2004.

97

Grant K. A civilised savagery: Britain and the new slaveries in Africa, 1884-1926. New York: : Routledge 2005.

98

Greene SE. Slave owners of West Africa: decision making in the age of abolition. Bloomington, Indiana: : Indiana University Press 2017.

99

Higgs C. Chocolate Islands: Cocoa, Slavery, and Colonial Africa.

100

Klein MA. Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1993.

101

Klein MA. Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1993.

102

Scully P, Paton D. Gender and slave emancipation in the Atlantic world. Durham, N.C.: : Duke University Press 2005.

103

Lovejoy PE. Transformations in slavery: a history of slavery in Africa. 3rd ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2011.

104

Lovejoy PE, Falola T. Pawnship, slavery, and colonialism in Africa. Trenton, N.J.: : Africa World Press 2003.

105

MacGaffey W. Kongo Slavery Remembered by Themselves: Texts from 1915. The International Journal of African Historical Studies 2008; **41**: 55-76. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40282456>

106

Klein MA. Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1993.

107

Miers S, Roberts RL. The End of slavery in Africa. Madison, Wis: : University of Wisconsin Press 1988.

108

Northrup D. Indentured labor in the age of imperialism, 1834-1922. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995.

109

Stilwell SA. Slavery and slaving in African history. New York, NY: : Cambridge University Press 2014.

110

Vansina J. Ambaca Society and the Slave Trade, c. 1760-1845. The Journal of African

History 2005;46:1-27. doi:10.1017/S0021853704009910

111

Lawrance BN, Roberts RL, editors. Trafficking in slavery's wake: law and the experience of women and children. Athens, Ohio: : Ohio University Press 2012.

112

Behrendt SD, Duke A, Latham AJH, et al. The diary of Antera Duke, an eighteenth-century African slave trader. New York, NY: : Oxford University Press 2010.

113

Curtin PD. Africa remembered; narratives by West Africans from the era of the slave trade. Madison, Wis: : University of Wisconsin Press 1967.

114

Equiano O. The interesting narrative and other writings. Revised edition. New York: : Penguin Books 2003.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1127301>

115

Greene SE. West African narratives of slavery: texts from late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century Ghana. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 2011.

116

Chadwyck-Healey, Inc. House of Commons parliamentary papers.  
2005.<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://parlipapers.proquest.com/?accountid=14540>

117

Isert PE, Winsnes SA. Letters on West Africa and the slave trade: Paul Erdmann Isert's journey to Guinea and the Caribbean islands in Columbia (1788). Legon, Accra, Ghana: : Sub-Saharan Publishers 2007.

118

Last JT. Polyglotta Africana orientalis: or a comparative collection of two hundred and fifty words and sentences in forty-eight languages and dialects spoken. Nabu Press, 2011:

119

Lambert S. House of Commons sessional papers of the eighteenth century. 1975.

120

Lovejoy PE, Oliveira VS. An Index to the Slavery and Slave Trade Enquiry: The British Parliamentary House of Commons Sessional Papers, 1788-1792. History in Africa 2013;40 :193-255. doi:10.1017/hia.2013.11

121

Baquaqua MG, Law R, Lovejoy PE. The biography of Mahommah Gardo Baquaqua: his passage from slavery to freedom in Africa and America. Princeton: : Markus Wiener Publisher 2007.

122

Livingstone D. Missionary travels and researches in South Africa: including a sketch of sixteen years' residence in the interior of Africa and a journey from the Cape of Good Hope to Loanda on the West coast, thence across the continent, down the River Zambesi to the Eastern Ocean. London: : J. Murray 1857.

<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=hvd.32044042795997;view=1up;seq=9>

123

Newbury CW. British policy towards West Africa: select documents. Oxford: : Clarendon P. 1965.

124

Newton J. The journal of a slave trader (John Newton), 1750 to 1754, with Newton's 'Thoughts upon the African slave trade'. Epworth P 1962.

125

Park M. The life and travels of Mungo Park: comprising an original memoir of his early life, a reprint of the 'Travels in the interior of Africa', written by himself, and published in quarto in 1798, and an original narrative of his second journey : also, an original account of the progress of African discovery from the death of Park till the year 1838 : illustrated with a map. People's ed. Edinburgh: : William and Robert Chambers 1838.  
<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.b2794485;view=1up;seq=7>

126

Voyages: The Transatlantic Slave Trade Database. <http://www.slavevoyages.org/>

127

MCC Slave Voyage The Unity, 1761-1763.  
<https://eenigheid.slavenhandelmcc.nl/slaves-journey/?lang=en>

128

The Liberated Africans Projects. <http://www.liberatedafricans.org/>

129

Behrendt SD, Graham EJ. African Merchants, Notables and the Slave Trade at Old Calabar, 1720: Evidence from the National Archives of Scotland. History in Africa 2003;30:37-61.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3172081>

130

Adogame AU, Lawrence AG, editors. Africa in Scotland, Scotland in Africa: historical legacies and contemporary hybridities. Leiden, Netherlands: : Brill 2014.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1815761>

131

Devine TM, editor. Recovering Scotland's slavery past: the Caribbean connection. Edinburgh: : Edinburgh University Press 2015.

132

Devine TM, Jackson G, Fraser WH, et al. Glasgow. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1995.

133

Duffill M. The Africa trade from the ports of Scotland, 1706–66. *Slavery & Abolition* 2004; **25**:102–22. doi:10.1080/0144039042000302260

134

Lambert D. Mastering the Niger: James MacQueen's African geography and the struggle over Atlantic slavery. Chicago, Illinois: : The University of Chicago Press 2013.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://chicago.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7208/chicago/9780226078236.001.0001/upso-9780226078069>

135

Lynn M. From Sail to Steam: The Impact of the Steamship Services on the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1850–1890. *The Journal of African History* 1989; **30**:227–45. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/183066>