

The Atlantic Slave Trade, Abolition and Its Aftermath in Africa (1780-1910)

[View Online](#)

[1]

R. A. Austen, African economic history: internal development and external dependency. London: James Currey, 1987.

[2]

P. D. Curtin, The rise and fall of the plantation complex: essays in Atlantic history, 2nd ed. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03231>

[3]

D. Eltis, D. Richardson, and D. B. Davis, Atlas of the transatlantic slave trade. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 2010.

[4]

D. Eltis and D. Richardson, Extending the frontiers: essays on the new transatlantic slave trade database. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.12987/yale/9780300134360.001.0001>

[5]

A. G. Hopkins, An economic history of West Africa. [Harlow]: Longman, 1973.

[6]

J. E. Inikori, 'Africa and the globalization process: western Africa, 1450-1850', *Journal of Global History*, vol. 2, no. 01, Mar. 2007, doi: 10.1017/S1740022807002045.

[7]

H. S. Klein, *The Atlantic slave trade*, 2nd ed., New ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[8]

E. K. Akyeampong, *Themes in West Africa's history*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2006.

[9]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., *The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world*, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[10]

P. Manning, *Slavery and African life: occidental, oriental and African slave trades*, vol. 67. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[11]

J. P. Greene and P. D. Morgan, *Atlantic history: a critical appraisal*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[12]

J. F. Munro, *Africa and the international economy, 1800-1960: an introduction to the modern economic history of Africa south of the Sahara*. London: Dent, 1976.

[13]

D. Northrup, *Africa's discovery of Europe, 1450-1850*, 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31093>

[14]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., *The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world*, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[15]

J. K. Thornton, *Africa and Africans in the making of the Atlantic world, 1400-1800*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01405>

[16]

W. Rodney, 'African Slavery and Other Forms of Social Oppression on the Upper Guinea Coast in the Context of the Atlantic Slave-Trade', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 431-443, 1966 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/180112>

[17]

S. D. Behrendt, 'Markets, Transaction Cycles, and Profits: Merchant Decision Making in the British Slave Trade', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 1, Jan. 2001, doi: 10.2307/2674423.

[18]

W. Hawthorne, 'Nourishing a Stateless Society during the Slave Trade: The Rise of Balanta Paddy-Rice Production in Guinea-Bissau', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 1-24, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3647213>

[19]

J. E. Inikori, *Africans and the industrial revolution in England: a study in international trade and development*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02605>

[20]

R. Law, Ouidah: the social history of a West African slaving 'port', 1727-1892. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2004.

[21]

P. E. Lovejoy, 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa: A Review of the Literature', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 30, no. 03, Nov. 1989, doi: 10.1017/S0021853700024439.

[22]

P. E. Lovejoy, 'Islam, slavery, and political transformation in West Africa : constraints on the trans-Atlantic slave trade', *Outre-mers*, vol. 89, no. 336, pp. 247-282, 2002, doi: 10.3406/outre.2002.3992.

[23]

P. E. Lovejoy and D. Richardson, 'Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade', *The American Historical Review*, vol. 104, no. 2, Apr. 1999, doi: 10.2307/2650369.

[24]

P. E. Lovejoy and D. Richardson, 'The Business of Slaving: Pawnship in Western Africa, c. 1600-1810', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 67-89, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/business-of-slaving-pawnship-in-western-africa-c-16001810/BCF564EFACF2D4B27F89A6A9FDC0CBA3>

[25]

P. E. Lovejoy and D. Richardson, "'This Horrid Hole': Royal Authority, Commerce and Credit at Bonny, 1690-1840", *The Journal of African History*, vol. 45, no. 3, pp. 363-392, Nov. 2004, doi: 10.1017/S0021853704009879.

[26]

K. Mann, Slavery and the birth of an African city: Lagos, 1760-1900. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 2010.

[27]

W. McGowan, 'African resistance to the Atlantic slave trade in West Africa', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 5-29, May 1990, doi: 10.1080/01440399008574997.

[28]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[29]

G. Ugo Nwokeji and D. Eltis, 'Characteristics of Captives Leaving the Cameroons for the Americas, 1822-1837', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 43, no. 02, pp. 191-210, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1017/S0021853701008076.

[30]

D. Richardson, 'Shipboard Revolts, African Authority, and the Atlantic Slave Trade', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 1, Jan. 2001, doi: 10.2307/2674419.

[31]

R. J. Sparks, Where the Negroes are masters: an African port in the era of the slave trade. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2014.

[32]

J. L. A. Webb, 'The Horse and Slave Trade Between the Western Sahara and Senegambia', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 34, no. 02, Jul. 1993, doi: 10.1017/S0021853700033338.

[33]

S. B. Alpern, 'What Africans Got for Their Slaves: A Master List of European Trade Goods', History in Africa, vol. 22, pp. 5–43, Jan. 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3171906>

[34]

J. C. Curto, 'Alcohol under the Context of the Atlantic Slave Trade: The Case of Benguela and its Hinterland (Angola) (L'alcool dans le contexte de la traite atlantique d'esclaves. Le cas de Benguela et de son arrière-pays (Angola))', Cahiers d'Études Africaines, vol. 51, pp. 51–85, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41445418>

[35]

R. S. DuPlessis, The material Atlantic: clothing, commerce, and colonization in the Atlantic World, 1650–1800. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

[36]

C. Evans and G. Rydén, ““Voyage Iron”: An Atlantic Slave Trade Currency, its European Origins, and West African Impact*”, Past & Present, vol. 239, no. 1, pp. 41–70, May 2018, doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtx055.

[37]

J. E. Inikori, 'The Import of Firearms into West Africa 1750–1807: a quantitative analysis', The Journal of African History, vol. 18, no. 03, Jul. 1977, doi: 10.1017/S0021853700027304.

[38]

G. Riello and T. Roy, How India clothed the world: the world of South Asian textiles, 1500–1850, vol. v. 4. Leiden: Brill, 2009.

[39]

K. Kobayashi, 'Indian Textiles and Gum Arabic in the Lower Senegal River: Global

Significance of Local Trade and Consumers in the Early Nineteenth Century', African Economic History, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 27-53, 2017, doi: 10.1353/aeah.2017.0005.

[40]

C. E. Kriger, Cloth in West African history. Lanham: AltaMira Press, 2006.

[41]

G. Riello and P. Parthasarathi, The spinning world: a global history of cotton textiles, 1200-1850, vol. 16. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[42]

G. Macola, 'REASSESSING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF FIREARMS IN CENTRAL AFRICA: THE CASE OF NORTH-WESTERN ZAMBIA TO THE 1920S', The Journal of African History, vol. 51, no. 3, pp. 301-321, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23017720>

[43]

G. Metcalf, 'A Microcosm of Why Africans sold Slaves: Akan Consumption Patterns in the 1770s.', The Journal of African History, vol. 28, no. 03, Nov. 1987, doi: 10.1017/S0021853700030097.

[44]

L. M. Pole, 'Decline or Survival? Iron Production in West Africa from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries', The Journal of African History, vol. 23, no. 04, Oct. 1982, doi: 10.1017/S0021853700021320.

[45]

T. M. Reese, "'Eating' Luxury: Fante Middlemen, British Goods, and Changing Dependencies on the Gold Coast, 1750-1821', The William and Mary Quarterly, vol. 66, no. 4, pp. 851-872, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40467544>

[46]

H. A. Gemery and J. S. Hogendorn, *The uncommon market: essays in the economic history of the Atlantic slave trade*. New York: Academic Press, 1979.

[47]

G. Riello, *Cotton: the fabric that made the modern world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[48]

W. Rodney, *How Europe underdeveloped Africa*, Rev. ed. Washington D.C.: Howard University Press, 1982, pp. 95–113.

[49]

A. E. Afigbo, 'Africa and the Abolition of the Slave Trade', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 66, no. 4, pp. 705–714, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40467537>

[50]

R. A. Austen and W. D. Smith, 'Images of Africa and British Slave-Trade Abolition: The Transition to an Imperialist Ideology, 1787-1807', *African Historical Studies*, vol. 2, no. 1, 1969, doi: 10.2307/216327.

[51]

C. L. Brown, *Moral capital: foundations of British abolitionism*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.

[52]

P. D. Curtin, *The image of Africa: British ideas and action, 1780-1850*. London: Macmillan, 1965.

[53]

D. B. Davis, Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780199726653>

[54]

S. Drescher, Econocide: British slavery in the era of abolition, 2nd ed. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2010.

[55]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[56]

D. Eltis, Economic growth and the ending of the transatlantic slave trade. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

[57]

D. Eltis, J. Walvin, and S. E. Green-Pedersen, The abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981.

[58]

R. Law and University of Stirling. Centre of Commonwealth Studies, From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa : papers from a conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling, 1st pbk. ed., vol. 86. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

[59]

M. A. Klein, 'Social and Economic Factors in the Muslim Revolution in Senegambia', The Journal of African History, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 419-441, 1972 [Online]. Available:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/180588>

[60]

R. Law, 'The Politics of Commercial Transition: Factional Conflict in Dahomey in the Context of the Ending of the Atlantic Slave Trade', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 213-233, 1997 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/politics-of-commercial-transition-factional-conflict-in-dahomey-in-the-context-of-the-ending-of-the-atlantic-slave-trade/4CA87615F06B3D593D510C89BBABE996>

[61]

R. Law, S. Schwarz, and S. Strickrodt, Eds., *Commercial agriculture, the slave trade & slavery in Atlantic Africa*. Oxford: James Currey, 2016.

[62]

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson, 'British Abolition and its Impact on Slave Prices Along the Atlantic Coast of Africa, 1783-1850', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 98-119, 1995 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/stable/2123769>

[63]

M. Lynn, 'Change and Continuity in the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1830-55', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 22, no. 3, pp. 331-348, 1981 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/181807>

[64]

M. Lynn, 'The "imperialism of free trade" and the case of West Africa, c.1830-c.1870', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 22-40, Oct. 1986, doi: 10.1080/03086538608582727.

[65]

M. Lynn, *Commerce and economic change in West Africa: the palm oil trade in the*

nineteenth century, First paperback edition., vol. 93. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

[66]

D. Northrup, 'The Compatibility of the Slave and Palm Oil Trades in the Bight of Biafra', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 353–364, 1976 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/180699>

[67]

D. R. Peterson, *Abolitionism and imperialism in Britain, Africa, and the Atlantic*. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2010.

[68]

D. Richardson, 'The Ending of the British Slave Trade in 1807: The Economic Context', *Parliamentary History*, vol. 26, pp. 127–140, 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1750-0206.2007.tb00684.x.

[69]

K. Rönnbäck, 'The Idle and the Industrious – European Ideas about the African Work Ethic in Precolonial West Africa', *History in Africa*, vol. 41, pp. 117–145, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1017/hia.2014.4.

[70]

K. Rönnbäck, 'Enlightenment, Scientific Exploration and Abolitionism: Anders Sparrman's and Carl Bernhard Wadström's Colonial Encounters in Senegal, 1787–1788 and the British Abolitionist Movement', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 425–445, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1080/0144039X.2012.734113.

[71]

K. Rönnbäck, 'The Idle and the Industrious – European Ideas about the African Work Ethic in Precolonial West Africa', *History in Africa*, vol. 41, pp. 117–145, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1017/hia.2014.4.

[72]

H. Temperley, White dreams, Black Africa: the antislavery expedition to the River Niger 1841-1842. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 1991.

[73]

L. Bethell, The abolition of the Brazilian slave trade: Britain, Brazil and the slave question 1807-1869, vol. 6. London: Cambridge U.P, 1970.

[74]

M. P. Cândido, An African slaving port and the Atlantic world: Benguela and its hinterland, First paperback edition., vol. 124. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

[75]

G. Clarence-Smith, 'The Portuguese contribution to the Cuban slave and coolie trades in the nineteenth century', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 24-33, May 1984, doi: 10.1080/01440398408574863.

[76]

D. B. Domingues da Silva, The Atlantic slave trade from West Central Africa, 1780-1867. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

[77]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[78]

D. Eltis, 'The British Contribution to the Nineteenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 32, no. 2, May 1979, doi: 10.2307/2595454.

[79]

R. Ferreira, Cross-Cultural Exchange in the Atlantic World: Angola and Brazil during the Era of the Slave Trade, vol. no. 121. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139025096>

[80]

J. A. E. Harris, 'Circuits of wealth, circuits of sorrow: financing the illegal transatlantic slave trade in the age of suppression, 1850–66', *Journal of Global History*, vol. 11, no. 03, pp. 409–429, Nov. 2016, doi: 10.1017/S1740022816000218.

[81]

H. S. Klein and B. Vinson, African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[82]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[83]

J. P. Marques, The sounds of silence: nineteenth-century Portugal and the abolition of the slave trade / João Pedro Marques ; translated by Richard Wall, vol. v. 4. New York: Berghahn Books, 2006.

[84]

P. Misevich and K. Mann, Eds., The rise and demise of slavery and the slave trade in the Atlantic world, vol. Volume 71. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.

[85]

J. S. Martinez, 'Antislavery Courts and the Dawn of International Human Rights Law', *The Yale Law Journal*, vol. 117, no. 4, 2008, doi: 10.2307/20455804.

[86]

J. C. Miller, Way of death: merchant capitalism and the Angolan slave trade, 1730-1830. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02634>

[87]

D. R. Murray, Odious commerce: Britain, Spain and the abolition of the Cuban slave trade, vol. 37. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.

[88]

J. D. Needell, 'The Abolition of the Brazilian Slave Trade in 1850: Historiography, Slave Agency and Statesmanship', Journal of Latin American Studies, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 681-711, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3653761>

[89]

G. Paquette, 'After Brazil: Portuguese Debates on Empire, c. 1820-1850', Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History, vol. 11, no. 2, 2010, doi: 10.1353/cch.2010.0005.

[90]

C. Schmidt-Nowara, 'Anti-slavery in Spain and Its Colonies, 1808-86', in A Global History of Anti-slavery Politics in the Nineteenth Century, W. Mulligan and M. Bric, Eds. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2013, pp. 137-148 [Online]. Available: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781137032607_8

[91]

R. Anderson, 'Uncovering testimonies of slavery and the slave trade in missionary sources: the SHADD biographies project and the CMS and MMS archives for Sierra Leone, Nigeria, and the Gambia', Slavery & Abolition, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 620-644, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1080/0144039X.2016.1223709.

[92]

A. Bellagamba, S. E. Greene, and M. A. Klein, African voices on slavery and the slave trade. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[93]

W. C. Clarence-Smith, 'Emigration from Western Africa, 1807–1940', *Itinerario*, vol. 14, no. 01, 1990.

[94]

M. A. Klein, Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993.

[95]

W. G. Clarence-Smith, 'Labour conditions in the plantations of São tomé and príncipe, 1875–1914', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 149–167, Apr. 1993, doi: 10.1080/01440399308575088.

[96]

T. R. Getz, Slavery and reform in West Africa: toward emancipation in nineteenth-century Senegal and the Gold Coast. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2004.

[97]

K. Grant, A civilised savagery: Britain and the new slaveries in Africa, 1884–1926. New York: Routledge, 2005.

[98]

S. E. Greene, Slave owners of West Africa: decision making in the age of abolition. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2017.

[99]

C. Higgs, Chocolate Islands: Cocoa, Slavery, and Colonial Africa. .

[100]

M. A. Klein, *Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993.

[101]

M. A. Klein, *Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993.

[102]

P. Scully and D. Paton, *Gender and slave emancipation in the Atlantic world*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2005.

[103]

P. E. Lovejoy, *Transformations in slavery: a history of slavery in Africa*, 3rd ed., vol. 117. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[104]

P. E. Lovejoy and T. Falola, *Pawnship, slavery, and colonialism in Africa*. Trenton, N.J.: Africa World Press, 2003.

[105]

W. MacGaffey, 'Kongo Slavery Remembered by Themselves: Texts from 1915', *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 55–76, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40282456>

[106]

M. A. Klein, *Breaking the chains: slavery, bondage, and emancipation in modern Africa and Asia*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993.

[107]

S. Miers and R. L. Roberts, *The End of slavery in Africa*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.

[108]

D. Northrup, *Indentured labor in the age of imperialism, 1834-1922*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

[109]

S. A. Stilwell, *Slavery and slaving in African history*, vol. 8. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2014.

[110]

J. Vansina, 'Ambaca Society and the Slave Trade, c. 1760-1845', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 1-27, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1017/S0021853704009910.

[111]

B. N. Lawrence and R. L. Roberts, Eds., *Trafficking in slavery's wake: law and the experience of women and children*. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2012.

[112]

S. D. Behrendt, A. Duke, A. J. H. Latham, D. Northrup, and International African Institute, *The diary of Antera Duke, an eighteenth-century African slave trader*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[113]

P. D. Curtin, *Africa remembered; narratives by West Africans from the era of the slave trade*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1967.

[114]

O. Equiano, *The interesting narrative and other writings*, Revised edition. New York: Penguin Books, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=1127301>

[115]

S. E. Greene, *West African narratives of slavery: texts from late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century Ghana*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2011.

[116]

Chadwyck-Healey, Inc, 'House of Commons parliamentary papers', 2005. [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://parlipapers.proquest.com/?accountid=14540>

[117]

P. E. Isert and S. A. Winsnes, *Letters on West Africa and the slave trade: Paul Erdmann Isert's journey to Guinea and the Caribbean islands in Columbia (1788)*. Legon, Accra, Ghana: Sub-Saharan Publishers, 2007.

[118]

J. T. Last, *Polyglotta Africana orientalis: or a comparative collection of two hundred and fifty words and sentences in forty-eight languages and dialects spoken*. Nabu Press, 2011.

[119]

S. Lambert, 'House of Commons sessional papers of the eighteenth century', 1975.

[120]

P. E. Lovejoy and V. S. Oliveira, 'An Index to the Slavery and Slave Trade Enquiry: The British Parliamentary House of Commons Sessional Papers, 1788-1792', *History in Africa*,

vol. 40, no. 01, pp. 193–255, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1017/hia.2013.11.

[121]

M. G. Baquaqua, R. Law, and P. E. Lovejoy, *The biography of Mahommah Gardo Baquaqua: his passage from slavery to freedom in Africa and America*. Princeton: Markus Wiener Publisher, 2007.

[122]

D. Livingstone, *Missionary travels and researches in South Africa: including a sketch of sixteen years' residence in the interior of Africa and a journey from the Cape of Good Hope to Loanda on the West coast, thence across the continent, down the River Zambesi to the Eastern Ocean*. London: J. Murray, 1857 [Online]. Available:
<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=hvd.32044042795997;view=1up;seq=9>

[123]

C. W. Newbury, *British policy towards West Africa: select documents*. Oxford: Clarendon P., 1965.

[124]

J. Newton, *The journal of a slave trader (John Newton), 1750 to 1754, with Newton's 'Thoughts upon the African slave trade'*. Epworth P, 1962.

[125]

M. Park, *The life and travels of Mungo Park: comprising an original memoir of his early life, a reprint of the 'Travels in the interior of Africa', written by himself, and published in quarto in 1798, and an original narrative of his second journey : also, an original account of the progress of African discovery from the death of Park till the year 1838 : illustrated with a map*, People's ed. Edinburgh: William and Robert Chambers, 1838 [Online]. Available:
<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.b2794485;view=1up;seq=7>

[126]

'Voyages: The Transatlantic Slave Trade Database'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.slavevoyages.org/>

[127]

'MCC Slave Voyage The Unity, 1761-1763'. [Online]. Available: <https://eenigheid.slavenhandelmcc.nl/slaves-journey/?lang=en>

[128]

'The Liberated Africans Projects'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.liberatedafricans.org/>

[129]

S. D. Behrendt and E. J. Graham, 'African Merchants, Notables and the Slave Trade at Old Calabar, 1720: Evidence from the National Archives of Scotland', *History in Africa*, vol. 30, pp. 37-61, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3172081>

[130]

A. U. Adogame and A. G. Lawrence, Eds., *Africa in Scotland, Scotland in Africa: historical legacies and contemporary hybridities*, vol. Volume 14. Leiden, Netherlands: Brill, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1815761>

[131]

T. M. Devine, Ed., *Recovering Scotland's slavery past: the Caribbean connection*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2015.

[132]

T. M. Devine, G. Jackson, W. H. Fraser, and I. Maver, *Glasgow*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1995.

[133]

M. Duffill, 'The Africa trade from the ports of Scotland, 1706-66', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 102-122, Dec. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0144039042000302260.

[134]

D. Lambert, Mastering the Niger: James MacQueen's African geography and the struggle over Atlantic slavery. Chicago, Illinois: The University of Chicago Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://chicago.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7208/chicago/9780226078236.001.0001/upso-9780226078069>

[135]

M. Lynn, 'From Sail to Steam: The Impact of the Steamship Services on the British Palm Oil Trade with West Africa, 1850-1890', *The Journal of African History*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 227-245, 1989 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/183066>